



# Analyzing Millions of Lines in Less than a Second

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# Scalable Formal Methods

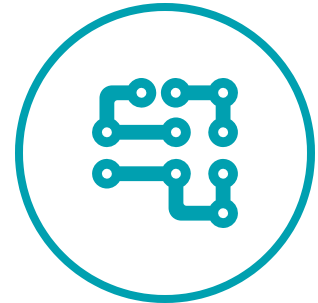
Motivating Challenges



Big Code



Safety Critical Programs



Unpredictable  
Interdependency

# Real-World Examples

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## Facebook

More than 40 million lines of code in a monorepo



## Google

Close to a billion lines in a dozen repos



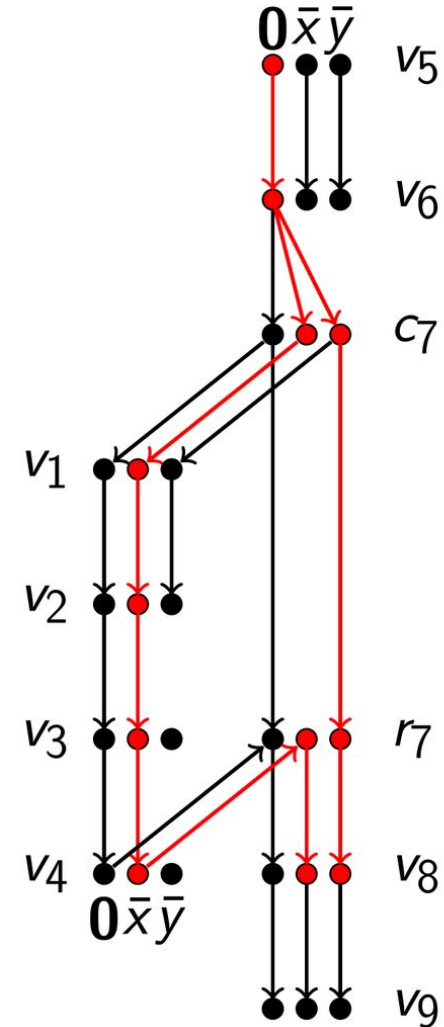
## Boeing

Even the simplest analyses are intractable

# Parameterization

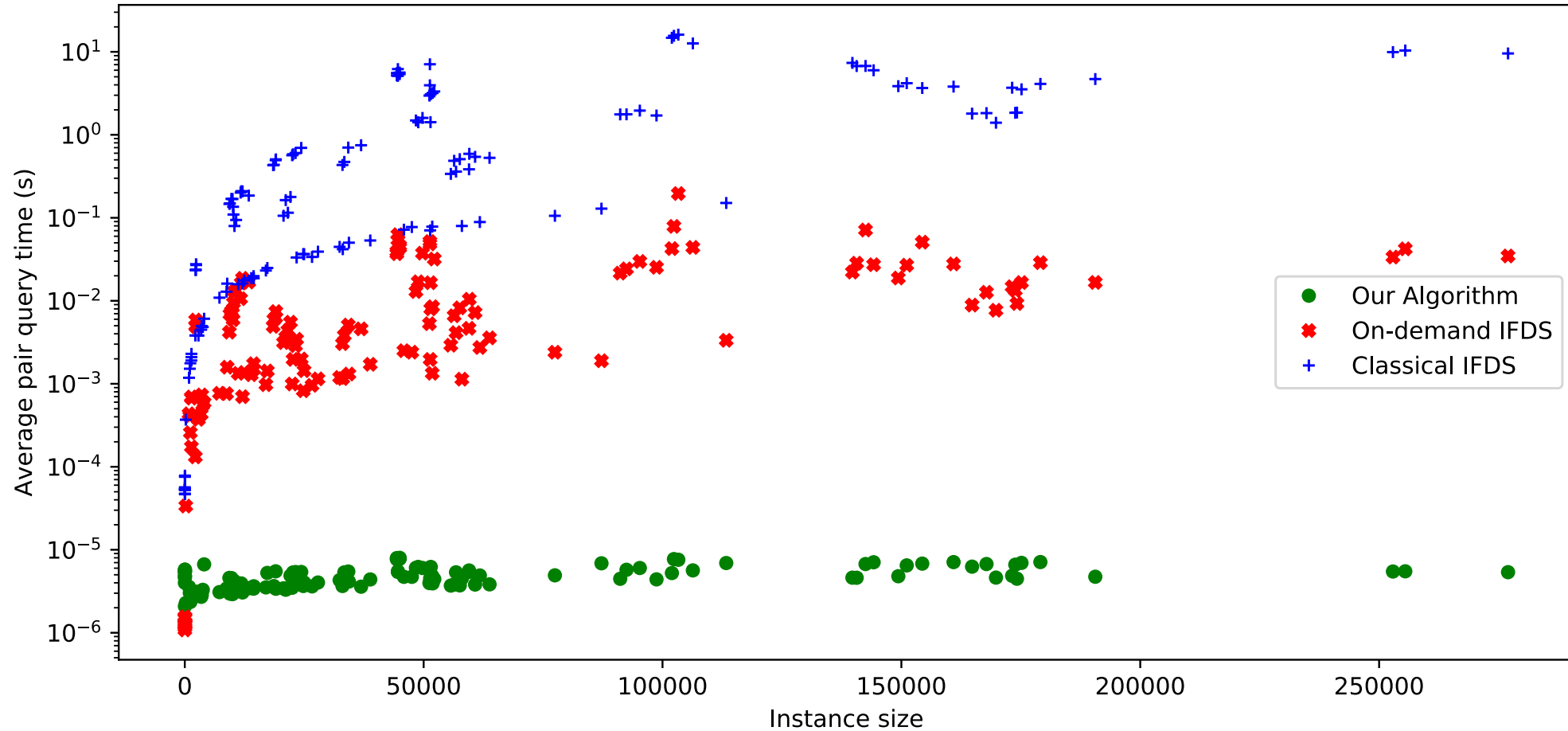
Exploiting Sparsity in Graphs associated to Programs

```
1 void f(int *&x, int *y) {  
2     y = new int(1);  
3     y = new int(2);  
4 }  
5 int main() {  
6     int *x, *y;  
7     f(x,y);  
8     *x += *y;  
9 }
```



# Inter-procedural Null Pointer Analysis

DaCapo Benchmarks



# Other Analyses and Optimizations

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- Data-flow (e.g. live variables, reaching definitions)
- Points-to analysis and memory leak detection
- Compiler optimizations (e.g. register allocation)
- Optimization of smart contracts' gas usage
- Optimal cache management (data packing)
- Mu-calculus and LTL/HyperLTL verification

# Industrial Collaborations and Grants

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Strong Relations to American and European Companies  
Looking for Connections to Local and Chinese Industry Leaders

**Facebook**

SF bay area / Seattle

**IBM**

Europe / India

**SBA**

Austria

If you have a big codebase of safety-critical software, write to  
[goharshady@cse.ust.hk](mailto:goharshady@cse.ust.hk)